

Oifig an Rialaitheora Pleanála

Office of the Planning Regulator

## **Development Management Process**

Anne Marie O'Connor Deputy Planning Regulator

### **Focus of this presentation**



Normal Planning appeals



Final thoughts

## **Division of Functions**

#### Reserved Functions for the Elected Members

#### **Policy Making**

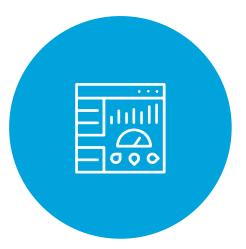
Adopting statutory plans Executive Functions for the Chief Executive

**Policy Implementation** 

Planning Applications

Enforcement

## **Types of planning applications**



## "Normal" planning application

Application to the local planning authority (s.34) Appeal to ABP (s.37)



#### Strategic Infrastructure Development

**Direct application to ABP** 

Strategic Housing Development Direct application to ABP



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## Normal Planning Applications

Considerations in making a decision on a planning application



Provisions of CDP/ material contravention



Section 28 Guidelines





**Government Policy** 



European site or SAAO

Environmental Assessments EIA/ AA

## **Specific Planning Policy Requirements**

Urban Development and Building Heights Guidelines for Planning Authorities, 2018

**SPPR 4:** The minimum densities for greenfield or edge of city/town locations set out in the Sustainable Residential Development in Urban Areas Guidelines must be secured.

Sustainable Urban Housing: Design Standards for New Apartments Guidelines for Planning Authorities, 2018

**SPPR 1:** Dwelling mix: No minimum requirement for apartments with three or more bedrooms.

# Where SPPR differ from the development plan SPPR take precedence



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## **Planning & Environmental Assessments**

General Planning Assessment

Environmental Impact Assessment

Appropriate Assessment

## **Elected Members Involvement**

#### **Appeal Stage**

#### Application stage

Avoid potential allegations of political patronage

Lobbying legislation

Written submission during 5week consultation period Appeal a decision

Make observation in support of constituent appellant

Make submission at Oral hearing.

## **Appeal - Material Contravention**

- ABP not bound by 'Material Contravention' vote of members
- PA decision to refuse on the basis of MC can be over turned (Section 37(2)(b))
  - I. strategic or national importance
  - II. conflicting objectives in the development plan or objectives are not clearly stated, insofar as the proposed development is concerned
  - III. On basis of regional planning guidelines, section 28 guidelines, the statutory obligations of any local authority in the area, and any relevant policy of the Government
  - IV. Pattern of development, and permissions granted, in the area since the making of the development plan



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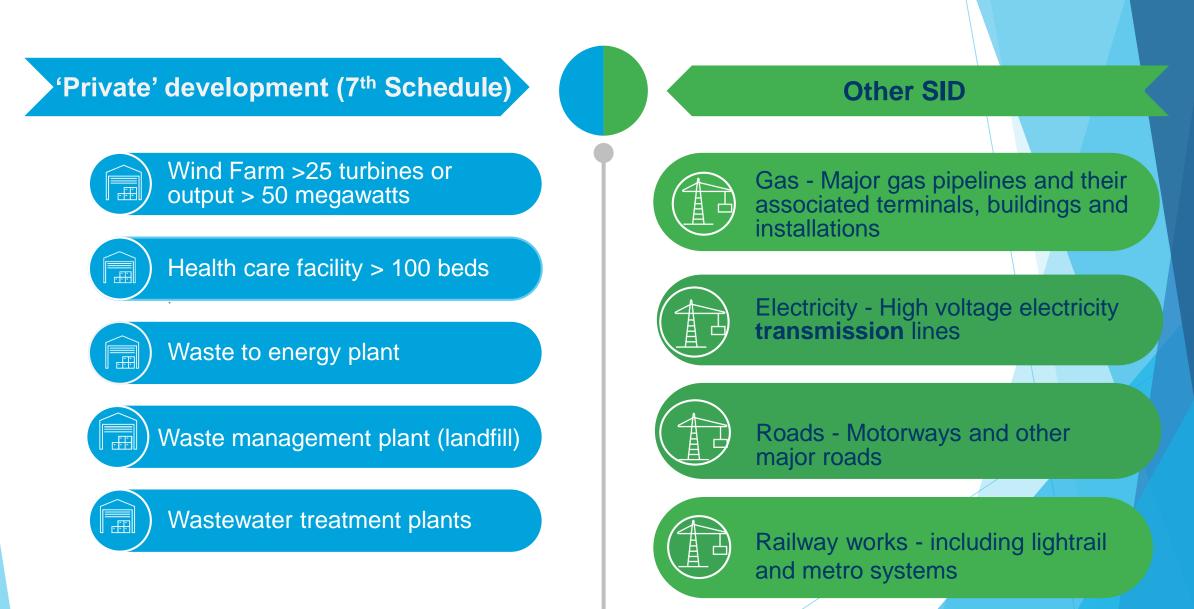
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## Strategic Infrastructure Development

## **Strategic Infrastructure (SID)**



#### **SID** – **Private 7<sup>th</sup> Schedule Development**



#### Listed in the 7<sup>th</sup> Schedule



#### Exceed the threshold



## Meet **one** of the following criteria:



Strategic economic or social importance to the State or a region



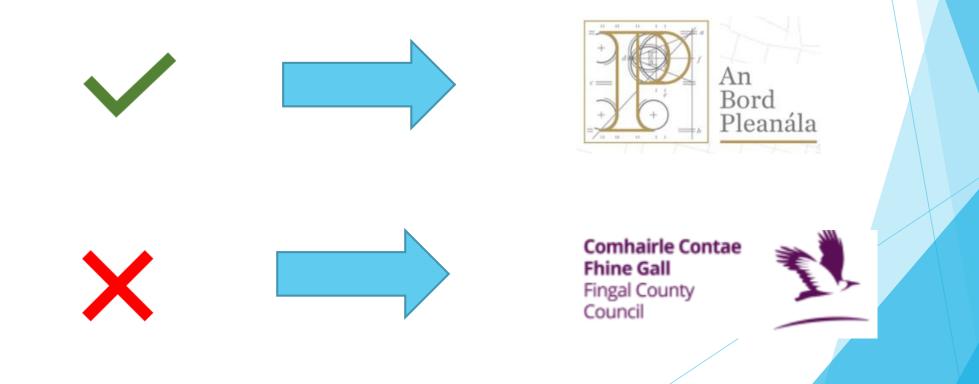
Will contribute significantly to the fulfilment of any of the objectives of the NPF or RSES



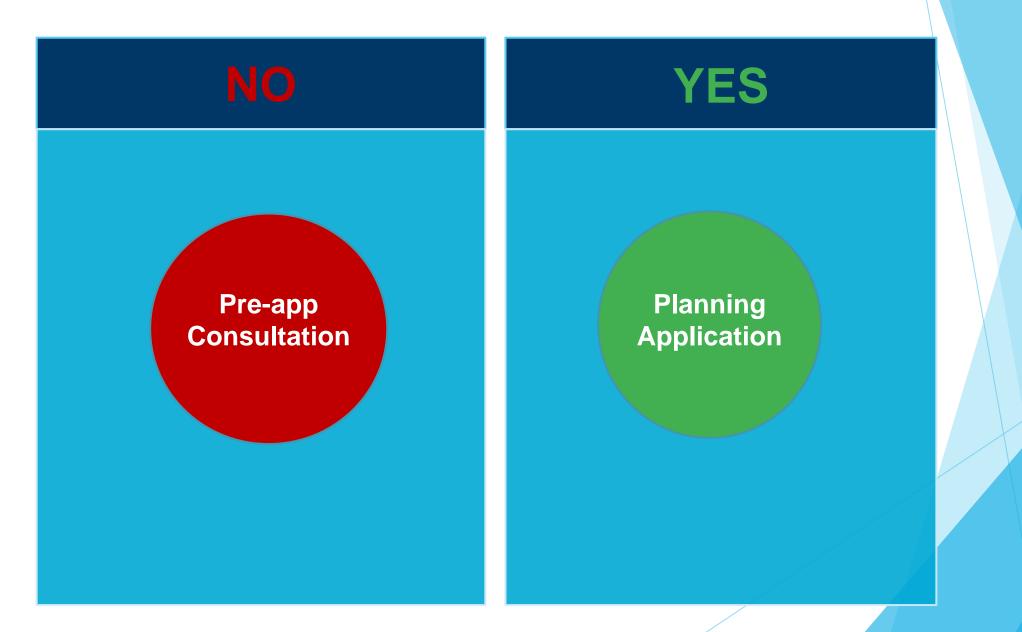
Would have a significant effects on the area of more than one planning authority.

## **SID** pre-application consultation

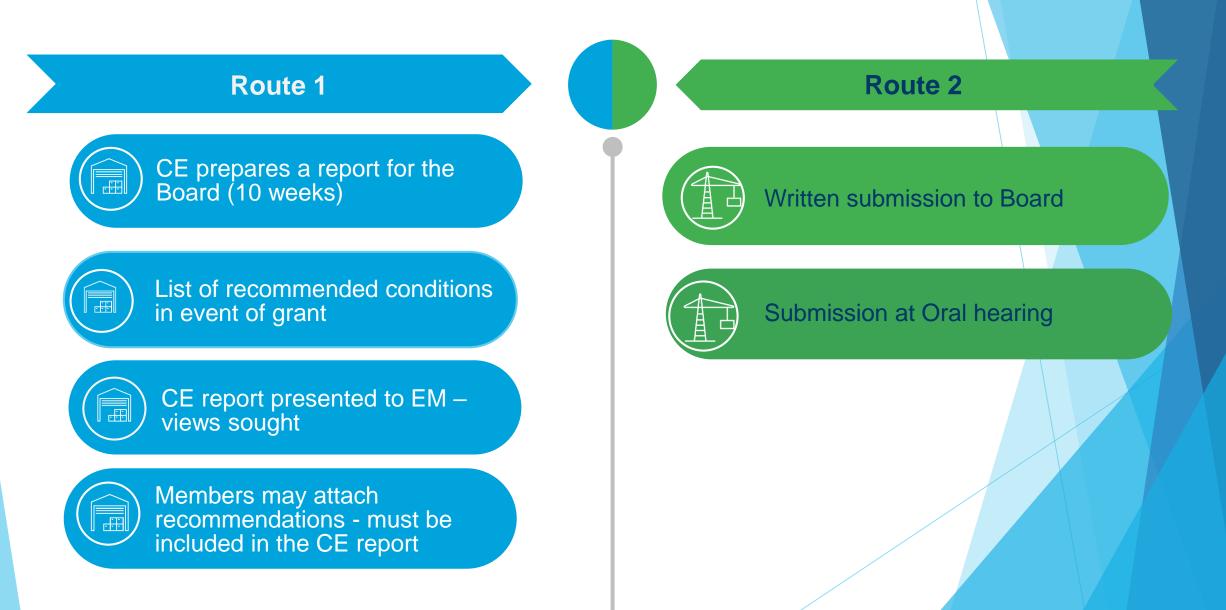
### **Purpose:** Does the proposed development constitute SID?



## **Role of Elected Members**



### **Elected Member involvement**



## **SID Decision Making process**



Inspector's report - Summarise and address issues raised by the planning authority, including elected members



Board decision – Board must take into account the report of the planning authority - including any recommendations submitted by the elected members but not bound by it



Material Contravention - The Board can materially contravene the provisions of the Development Plan



Conditions - Not obliged to attach recommended conditions but in practice does pay careful attention to PA conditions





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## Strategic Housing Development



## Strategic Housing Development

Introduced as part of Rebuilding Ireland to speed up the planning application process and accelerate delivery of larger housing and student accommodation proposals.

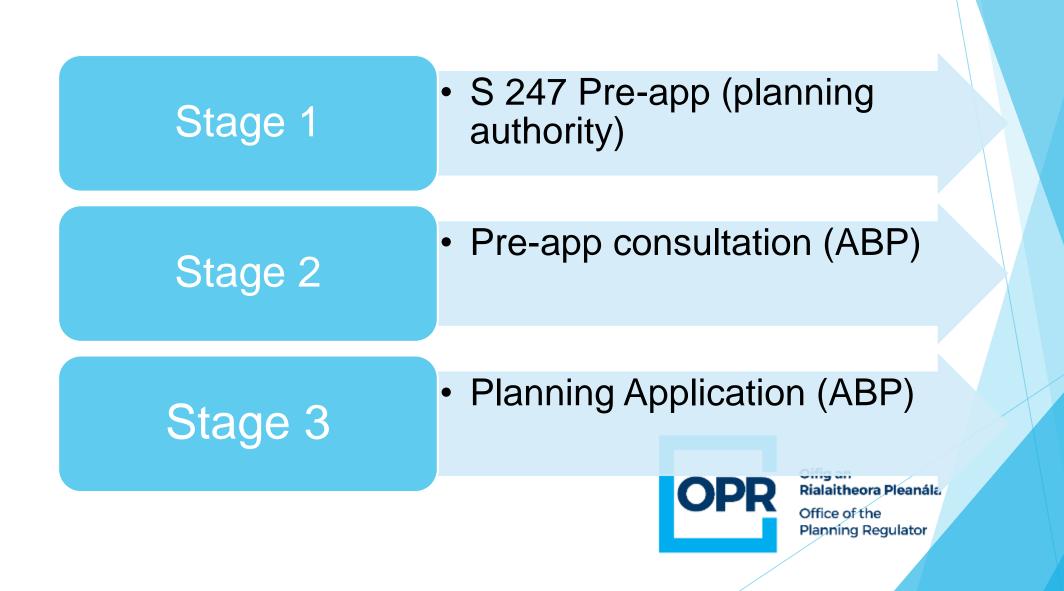
Period: July 2017 – to date (January 2022)



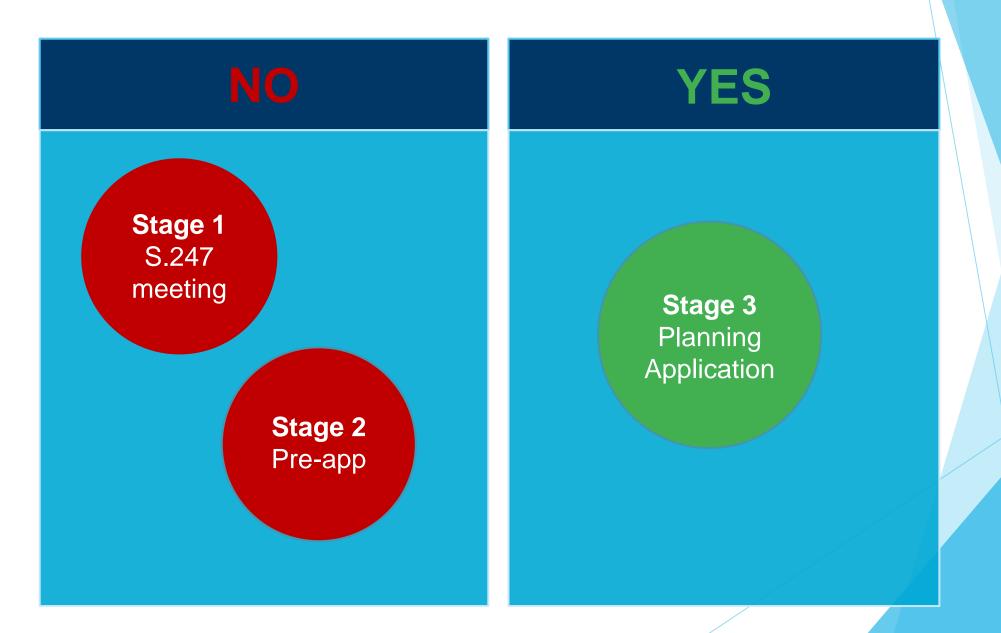
100 plus residential units / 200 plus student bed spaces

Land must be zoned for residential /student accommodation use or for a mixture of residential / student accommodation and other uses

## **SHD Stages**



## **Role of Elected Members**



#### **Stage 2 – Pre-application consultation**

Opinion as to whether documents submitted constitute a reasonable basis for an application or whether further consideration or amendment to the documents are required

- PA Opinion issued to ABP
  - Sets out the planning considerations that may have a bearing on the ABP consideration of a planning application
  - Particular regard to the provisions of the development plan or local area plan
- Tripartite meeting Applicant, PA officials, ABP officials
- ABP issues 'Opinion'

## Stage 3 – Planning Application – CE Report

- Effects on the proper planning and sustainable development of the area
- Consistency with the relevant objectives of the development plan or local area plan
- Statement as to whether the authority recommends to the Board that permission should be granted or refused, together with the reasons for its recommendation
  - Planning conditions



## SHD Application - Role of Elected members

#### Route 1

If next Area Committee meeting occurs before the deadline for the PA submission to ABP (week 8) then:

- Officials must brief elected members

- CE Report must include a summary of the views expressed by elected members at the meeting(s) on the proposed development

**Problem**: where AC meeting not scheduled during 8 week consultation period

#### Route 2

1. Planning Authority is required to notify the relevant elected members of the making of the application

2. Elected make submissions to ABP during public consultation period



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## **SHD Decision Making process**



Similar to SID, but very tight timeframes



Material Contravention - The Board can materially contravene the provisions of the Development Plan/ LAP **but** different provisions



Material Contravention must be advertised



Statement of consistency must be submitted by applicant



Cannot materially contravene the zoning - not SHD!





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Development Plan / LAP must be consistent with national and regional policy, S28 Guidelines otherwise planning application decision will be vulnerable at appeal



Importance of environmental impacts – especially AA



Keep in mind the purpose behind the division of reserved and executive functions



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## Thank You